



# Eat well to feel well

Information on how to have a healthier diet



An Easy Read
Booklet

# Why should I eat a healthy diet?

Eating well will:







Reduce my risk of becoming unwell.



Help my weight.





Give me more energy.





Keep my mind and body healthy.

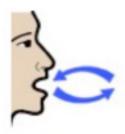
# If you are overweight

Losing weight can help:





• Knee and back pain.



Stop you feeling out of breath.



Make walking easier.



Keep your heart healthy.

## **Carbohydrates**

These foods will give your body the energy it needs to do the activities you enjoy.

High fibre foods will help you feel fuller for longer.













#### Remember:

Try to choose high fibre varieties like brown bread, wholemeal pasta and wheat or bran based breakfast cereals.

Have a carbohydrate type food at each main meal.

## **Fruit and Vegetables**

These foods are very important to keep your body healthy.

They provide you with vitamins, minerals and fibre.













#### **Remember:**

Try to have 5 portions each day.

## **Proteins**

These foods are very important to keep your body healthy.

They are needed to help your body grow and repair.

















#### **Remember:**

Try to eat less red meat (beef, lamb, pork).

Avoid processed meats like bacon, salami, hot dogs, ham.

# **Dairy**

These foods are important for strong teeth and bones.











#### **Remember:**

Try to have 2-3 small portions each day. Choose low fat options.

#### **Fats**

Eat smaller amounts of foods that are high in fat.

Too much fat will make you put on weight.





overweight













#### **Remember:**

Avoid frying.

Grilling or steaming food is healthier.

Cut off the fat that you can see.

## Sugars

Eating too much sugar will make you put on weight. Sugar is bad your teeth.





overweight













#### **Remember:**

Don't eat these foods every day.

Try a smaller fun-size bar instead.

# Check the portion size on your plate











#### **Remember:**

Don't put too much food on your plate.

Try using a smaller plate.

# Importance of eating regularly





If you go too long without eating you may feel light headed, grumpy, tired and very hungry.

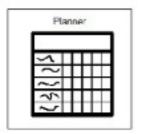




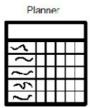
If you skip meals you are more likely to over eat and choose unhealthy foods.



Eating regularly is important because food gives your body fuel (energy). Your body needs fuel to work well.



Having set meal times provides structure to your day.



## How to eat regulary

A meal plan can help. Have three meals each day.

Here is an example for 1 day:

Monday	
Breakfast	
Lunch	
Dinner	
Supper	
Snacks	<b>3 3</b>



## Switch to healthier snacks

Here are some ideas:

#### Fruit and vegetables or small fruit tub in juice







Small packet of lighter variety crisps, baked crisps or lower calorie popcorn - less than 100 calories per pack





2 small pancakes



1 small plain scone



Sugar free jelly, low calorie custard tub or low fat yoghurt



## Importance of drinking well

Drinking enough will:





- stop you from becoming too thirsty (dehydrated).
- help you to think more clearly.





- help your mood.
- help with muscle strength.





- help your bowels work (prevents constipation).
- help to avoid having a dry mouth.

## How you can drink well





- Try to have 8 10 drinks every day.
- Choose water and sugar free diluting juice.







- If having fizzy juice, try to choose caffeine free and sugar free versions.
- If you are drinking fruit juice, try to keep this to 1 small glass a day.









Choose skimmed (red) or semi-skimmed (green) milk.



Choose de-caffeinated versions of tea and coffee.

### Avoid:







Energy drinks. These are high in caffeine and sugar. They can harm your physical and mental health.







- High salt foods or adding salt to meals. This may make you feel thirsty.
- Too much salt can lead to high blood pressure.

## **Activity**

Being active can help improve your mental and physical health. Check with your doctor that it is okay to exercise.

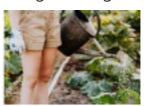
swimming



football



gardening



dancing



walking



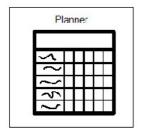
housework



gym



## **Remember:**





Eat 3 regular meals a day



Have a healthy weight





Eat healthy foods



Keep active

#### **Further information:**

- https://www.communityfoodandhealth.org.uk/
- https://www.bda.uk.com/food-health/food-facts.html
- https://www.nhs.uk/live-well/eat-well/5-a-day-whatcounts/
- www.nhs.uk
- www.takelifeon.co.uk
- https://www.nhs.uk/change4life/

## Apps for your smart phone:

- Change4Life Food Scanner
- Change4Life Smart Recipes

## Follow us on Twitter:

@LDDietitianNHSL

## Acknowledgements

Photographs used with permission from www.pexels.com, www.unsplash.com

The Picture Communication Symbols ©1981–2012 by DynaVox Mayer-Johnson LLC. All Rights Reserved Worldwide. Used with permission.

NHS Scotland photo library https:// nhsscotlandphotolibrary.org/



www.careopinion.org.uk

Pub. date: November 2022
Review date: November 2024
Issue No: 02
Department: Dietetics
Clinical Lead: