# **Emergency Department**

# **Burns and Scalds**

#### **INFORMATION FOR PATIENTS**





### HOW LONG DO BURNS TAKE TO HEAL?

Most burns heal within 7-14 days, but some can take longer.

#### HOW CAN I HELP THE BURN HEAL?

- Keep the dressing dry. If it gets dirty, wet, or falls off please come back to the Emergency Department.
- Protect the burned area from the sun with clothing and use sunblock.
- Take painkillers to ease discomfort.

# How do I know if the burn is infected?

Look out for the following, and seek medical advice if they happen:

- Increasing redness around the area.
- If the wound becomes smelly, or there is a discharge from it.
- If you develop a high temperature or become unwell.

### How do I SEEK ADVICE?

- Contact your doctor or the A&E Department.
- Visit the practice nurse at your GP.

#### USING PAINKILLERS

## What painkillers can I use?

Take painkillers regularly, such as paracetamol or ibuprofen if you can take anti-inflammatories.





# Can I use paracetamol and ibuprofen together?

- Use paracetamol first for pain, and then ibuprofen as an additional medication. The medicines can be given at the same time, or staggered.
- It is perfectly safe to use the paracetamol and the ibuprofen together.

# FIRST AID TREATMENT FOR BURNS AND SCALDS

- 1. Apply cold water immediately to the affected area for 5-10 minutes. This helps to remove the heat from the skin and lessen the damage.
- 2. Cover the affected area with a clean cloth or clingfilm.
- 3. Do not burst any blisters.
- 4. Do not apply any oils, creams or ointments.
- 5. Seek medical advice.

# **CONTACT INFORMATION**

If you are concerned about your burn or scald in the 24 hours after attendance please contact the Emergency Department you attended or NHS 24. After this time please contact your GP or NHS 24.

### **EMERGENCY DEPARTMENT**

University Hospital Hairmyres: 01355 584716 University Hospital Monklands: 01236 712191 University Hospital Wishaw: 01698 366630

NHS 24: 111

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